DMP and Open Data training Session 3: Metadata



Retour d'expérience de soumission en banque de données internationnales

helene.chiapello@inrae.fr

thomas.denecker@france-bioinformatique.fr



Hélène Chiapello : https://orcid.org/0000-0001-5102-0632
Thomas Denecker : https://orcid.org/0000-0003-1421-7641

Pourquoi soumettre mes données ?

- Open science
- La reproductibilité des expériences
- Donner accès à mes données
- Archiver mes données
- Publication d'articles
- Analyser mes données

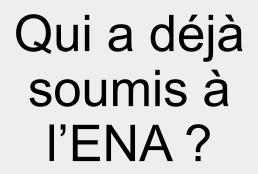
3 bases de données













C'était facile ?

La base de données

Plateforme ouverte pour la gestion, le partage, l'intégration, l'archivage et la diffusion des données de séquençage.

Connecté avec UniProt, RNAcentral, EBI Metagenomics, Ensembl, Ensembl Genomes, ArrayExpress, ...

Des données variées: génomique animale, la biotechnologie marine, la biodiversité, la surveillance des agents pathogènes et la biologie des cellules souches

La documentation



Docs » ENA: Guidelines and Tutorials

O Edit on GitHub

ENA: Guidelines and Tutorials

Welcome to the guidelines for submission and retrieval for the European Nucleotide Archive. Please use the links to find instructions specific to your needs. If you're completely new to ENA, you can see an introductory webinar at the bottom of the page.

ENA Data Submission

- General Guide On ENA Data Submission
- · How to Register a Study
- · How to Register Samples
- · Preparing Files for Submission
- · How to Submit Raw Reads
- · How to Submit Assemblies
- How to Submit Targeted Sequences
- · How to Submit Other Analyses

ENA Data Discovery & Retrieval

- · General Guide on ENA Data Retrieval
- · How to Explore an ENA Project
- · How to Download Data Files
- · How To Perform An Advanced Search
- · How to Access ENA Programmatically

ENA Data Updates

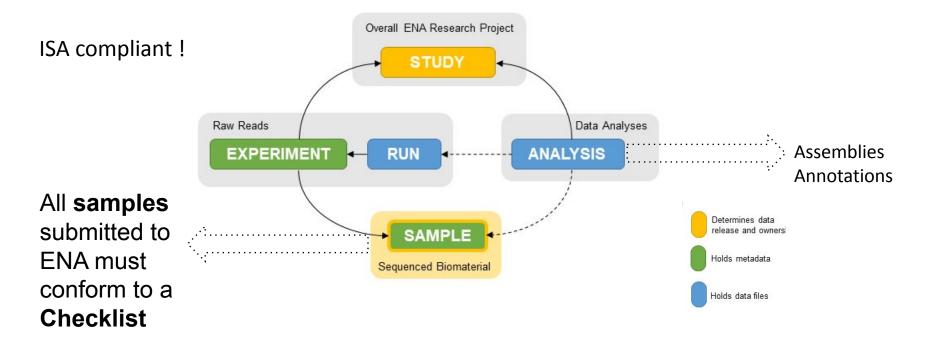
- · Updating Metadata Objects
- Updating Assemblies
- Updating Annotated Sequences

Tips and FAQs

- Data Release Policies
- . Common Run Submission Errors
- . Tips for Sample Taxonomy
- · Requesting New Taxon IDs
- · Metagenome Submission Queries
- Locus Tag Prefixes
- Archive Generated FASTO Files
- Third Party Tools

https://ena-docs.readthedo cs.io/en/latest/

Modèle des métadonnées



Source:

https://ena-docs.readthedocs.io/en/latest/submit/general-guide/metadata.html

Description des expériences et validation

Metadata validation

Permitted values for platform

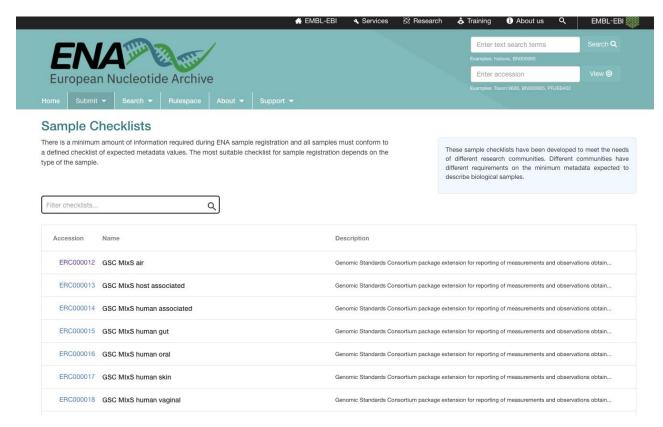
- LS454: 454 technology use 1-color sequential flows
- ILLUMINA: Illumina is 4-channel flowgram with 1-to-1 mapping between basecalls and flows
- PACBIO_SMRT: PacificBiosciences platform type for the single molecule real time (SMRT) technology.
- ION_TORRENT: Ion Torrent Personal Genome Machine (PGM) from Life Technologies.
- CAPILLARY: Sequencers based on capillary electrophoresis technology manufactured by LifeTech (formerly Applied BioSciences).
- OXFORD_NANOPORE: Oxford Nanopore platform type. nanopore-based electronic single molecule analysis.
- BGISEQ
- DNBSEQ

https://ena-docs.readthedocs.io/en/latest/submit/reads/webin-cli.html?permitted-values-for-instrument

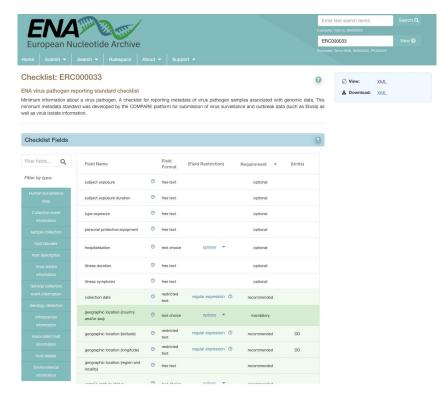
Les checklists de l'ENA pour les "samples"

- A checklist defines the minimum and optional metadata expected to describe biological samples
- ENA are based on the Genomic Standards Consortium (GSC) recommandations
- The most suitable checklist depends on the type of the sample: https://www.ebi.ac.uk/ena/browser/checklists
- All ENA checklist are defined by an access number like ERCxxx (Ena R Checklist xxx)
 - example: GSC MIxS plant associated https://www.ebi.ac.uk/ena/browser/view/ERC000020

Listes des checklists pour les "Sample"



Exemple COVID-19

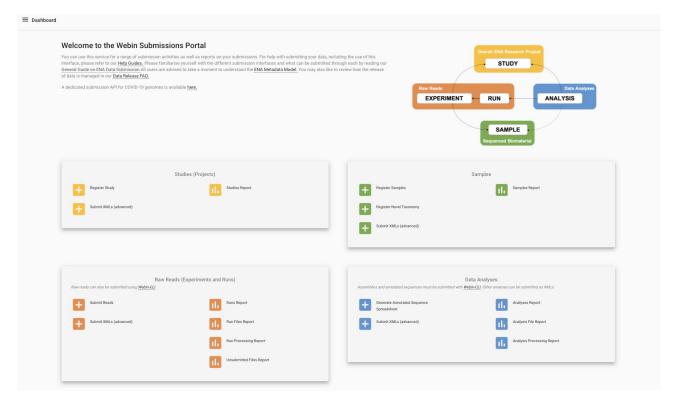


https://www.ebi.ac.uk/ena/browser/checklists

Méthodes de soumission

	Interactive	Webin-CLI	Programmatic
Study	Υ	N	Υ
Sample	Y	N	Υ
Read data	Y	Υ	Υ
Genome Assembly	N	Υ	N
Transcriptome Assembly	N	Υ	N
Template Sequence	N	Υ	N
Other Analyses	N	N	Υ

Interactive



https://ena-docs.readthedocs.io/en/latest/submit/general-guide/interactive.html

Web-Cli



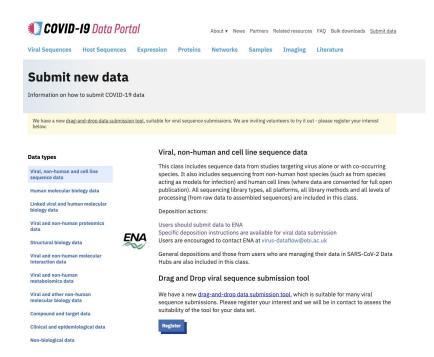
Programmatic

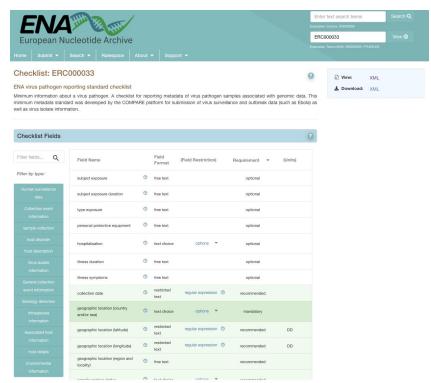
SUBMISSION (XML Schema) STUDY (XML Schema) SAMPLE (XML Schema) **EXPERIMENT** (XML Schema) RUN (XML Schema) ANALYSIS (XML Schema) DAC (XML Schema) POLICY (XML Schema) DATASET (XML Schema) PROJECT (XML Schema)

Exemple: submission.xml

```
<SUBMISSION>
<ACTIONS>
<ACTION>
<ADD/>
</ACTION>
</ACTIONS>
</SUBMISSION>
```

Cas particulier COVID-19



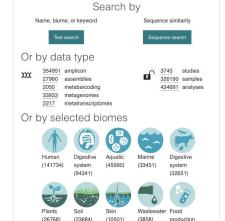


https://www.ebi.ac.uk/ena/browser/view/ERC000033

Les outils complémentaires

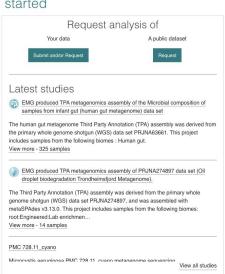
Tools & Data Resources Q Search all tools & data resources Tools Data resources Clustal Omega Ensembl Multiple sequence alignment of DNA or Genome browser, API and database, protein sequences. Clustal Omega replaces the older ClustalW providing access to reference genome annotation alignment tools UniProt InterProScan A comprehensive resource for protein sequence and functional InterProScan searches sequences against InterPro's predictive annotation. protein signatures. PDBe The European resource for the collection, BLAST [protein] organisation and dissemination of 3D structural data (from PDB and EMDB) on biological macromolecules and their complexes. Fast local similarity search tool for protein seguence databases Web API Sequence similarity search Europe PMC BLAST [nucleotide] A database to search the worldwide life sciences literature Fast local similarity search tool for nucleotide sequence databases. Expression Atlas **HMMER HMMER** An added-value database that shows which genes/proteins are expressed under which conditions, and how Fast sensitive protein homology searches using profile hidden expression differs between conditions. Markov models (HMMs) for querying against both sequence and HMM target databases. ChEMBL An open data resource of binding, functional and ADMET bioactivity data. Web API



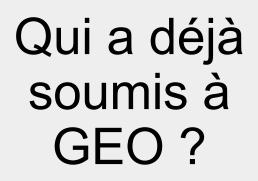


(2805)

Browse all biomes









C'était facile ?

La base de données

GEO est un dépôt public international qui archive et distribue librement des données de:

- microarray;
- de NGS;
- et d'autres formes de données de génomique fonctionnelle à haut débit .

soumises par la communauté des chercheurs.

Documentation

https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/geo/info/





GEO Publications FAO MIAME Email GEO

COVID-19 is an emerging, rapidly evolving situation.

Get the latest public health information from CDC: https://www.coronavirus.gov. Get the latest research from NIH: https://www.nih.gov/coronavirus. Find NCBI SARS-CoV-2 literature, sequence, and clinical content: https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sarscov-2/.

GEO Documentation

NCBI » GEO » Info » GEO Documentation

ENHANCED BY Google

General information

- · Frequently Asked Questions
- Overview of data organization
- MIAME guidelines
- · Citing and linking to the GEO database
- Data disclaimer
- · Guidelines for reviewers and journal editors
- GEO publications
- · Citation listings: deposit and third-party usage

Submission information

- · General data submission guide
- Data types
 - Array submissions o General
 - Affymetrix
 - Agilent
 - Nimblegen
 - Illumina
 - · RT-PCR submissions
 - · High-throughput sequence submissions
 - · Traditional SAGE submissions
- Submission format options
- · GEOarchive (spreadsheets, e.g., Excel)
- SOFT (plain text)
- MINIML (XML)
- Platform content guidelines
- Updating GEO records or account information

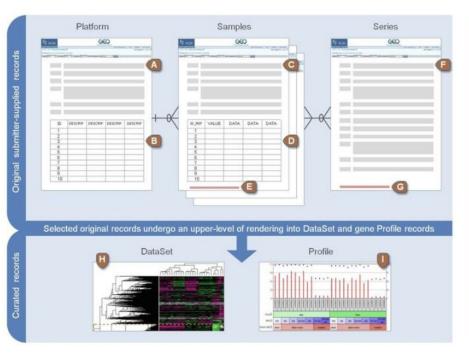
Data download, query and analysis

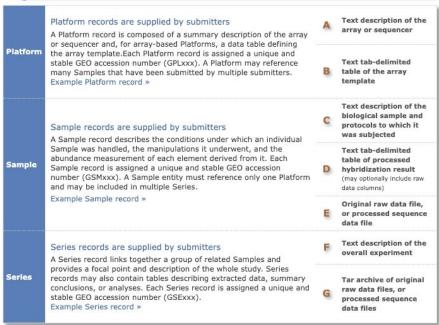
- Download options
- About GEO DataSets
- About GEO Profiles
- Ouerving GEO DataSets and GEO Profiles
- · Programmatic access
- Analyze with GEO2R
- About GEO2R

Featured projects

- ENCODE
- · RoadMap Epigenomics (legacy)

Organisation des données





Fichiers

GEOarchive format

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GEOarchive is a flexible spreadsheet-based submission format useful for batch deposit of experiments. GEOarchive submissions can be created in any spreadsheet software, usually Microsoft Excel.

A GEOarchive submission consists of several parts as follows:

Metadata spreadsheet	'Metadata' refers to descriptive information and protocols for the overall experiment and individual Samples. This information is supplied by completing all fields of the appropriate metadata spreadsheat template which can be downloaded from the GEOarchive templates and examples section below.
Matrix table	The matrix table is a spreadsheet containing the final, normalized values that are comparable across rows and Samples, and preferably processed as described in any accompanying manuscript. A complete data matrix should be supplied, not a summary subset. It is possible to include additional data columns in the table, for example, Affymetrix Detection calls and P-values, or background or flag columns. See the Affymetrix template for an example.
Raw data files	In addition to the normalized data provided in the Matrix table, submitters are required to provide raw data, usually in the form of supplementary raw data files. This facilitates the unambiguous interpretation of the data and potential verification of the conclusions as described in the MIAME and MINSEQE standards. Affymetrix submissions must include CEL files. Non-Affymetrix GEOarchive submissions should include the original software-generated scan quantification files, for example, GenePix GPR files. Next-generation sequence submissions must include files containing reads and quality scores.
Platform	If your experiments are performed using a commercial array (e.g., Affymetrix GeneChip) or other array already deposited in GEO, please use the FIND PLATFORM tool to find the GEO accession number (GPLxxxx) for inclusion in the 'platform' column in the SAMPLES section of the metadata spreadsheet. If your array does not already exist in GEO, please include a PLATFORM section in your metadata spreadsheet and include Platform annotation columns in your matrix table. The Platform data must include meaningful, trackable, sequence identifiers (e.g. GenBank/RefSeq accessions, locus tags, clone IDs, oligo sequences, chromosome locations, etc - see the Platform content guidelines for full list). References to inhouse databases or top BLAST hits are not sufficient. Platform submission is not necessary for SAGE or next-generation sequence submissions.

Bundle all parts (Excel file containing the metadata spreadsheet and matrix spreadsheet, raw data files) together into a .zip, .rar, or .tar archive using a program like WinZip, and transfer to GEO using the 'Transfer files to GEO with web form' option on the Submit to GEO page. Incomplete submissions will result in processing delays.



GEOarchive templates and examples

The first step in creating your GEOarchive submission is to download the appropriate template (Excel spreadsheet) from the list below. Each Excel file consists of several worksheets, including a metadata template, and examples of metadata and matrix tables. Click the tabs at the bottom of the worksheet window to switch between worksheets. Mouse over field names in the templates to view content quidelines.

Microarray

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For the following microarray vendors, please download templates from the vendor-specific instructions pages:

Affymetrix submission:

Agilent submissions

Nimblegen submission

Illumina submissions

For microarrays not from the vendors above, please use a 'Generic' template. For generic microarray submissions where the Platform is already deposited in GEO, please download the most appropriate template:

Generic single channel submission template

Generic dual channel submission template

Generic merged dye-swap submission template

Generic tiling ChIP-chip submission template

For generic microarray submissions where the Platform is not deposited in GEO, please download the most appropriate template:

Generic single channel submission template, including Platform

Generic dual channel submission template, including Platform

Generic merged dye-swap submission template, including Platform

Generic tiling ChIP-chip submission template, including Platform

To submit only a Platform, please download the following template (this option is appropriate only if you have no hybridization or sequence data to deposit):

Platform-only template

High-throughput sequencing

0

For high-throughput sequence submissions, please refer to full instructions at:

High-throughput sequence submissions

Other data types

0

For NanoString submissions, please use one of the 'Generic single channel' templates as appropriate:

Generic single channel submission template

Generic single channel submission template, including Platform

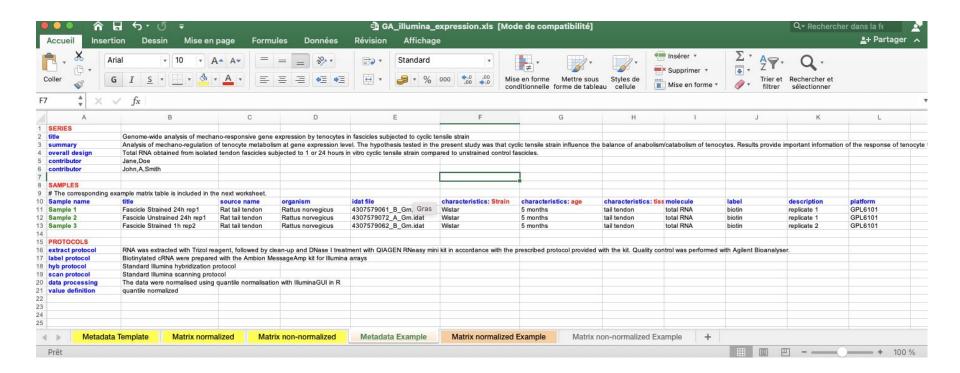
For high-throughput RT-PCR submissions, please refer to full instructions at:

RT-PCR submissions

For traditional SAGE submissions, please refer to full instructions at:

Traditional SAGE submissions

Exemple Excel Illumina



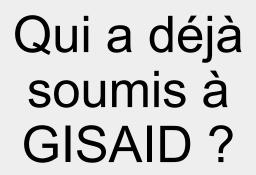
Les outils complémentaires : GeoToR

exemple: GSE25724



https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/geo/info/geo2r.html







C'était facile ?

Présentation de la base

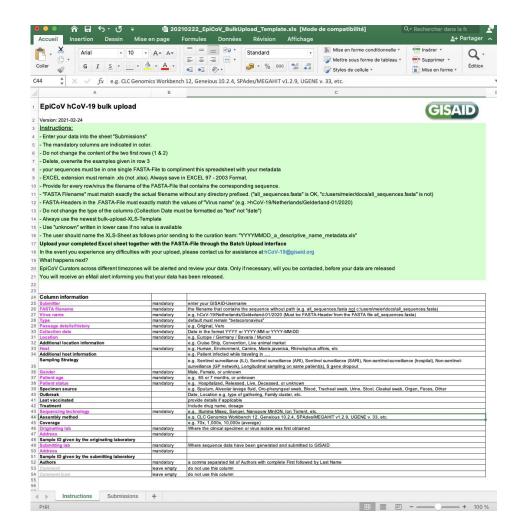
Données de tous les virus de la grippe et du **coronavirus à l'origine du COVID-19** : séquence génétique et les données cliniques et épidémiologiques associées aux virus humains, ainsi que les données géographiques et spécifiques aux espèces associées aux virus aviaires et autres virus animaux, pour aider les chercheurs à comprendre comment les virus évoluent et se propagent pendant les épidémies et les pandémies.

GISAID le fait en surmontant les obstacles et les restrictions dissuasifs, qui découragent ou empêchent le partage des données virologiques avant la publication officielle.

L'Initiative garantit que le libre accès aux données de GISAID est fourni gratuitement à toutes les personnes qui ont accepté de s'identifier et de respecter le mécanisme de partage de GISAID régi par son accord d'accès à la base de données.

Le fichier de métadonnées

Fichier excel



WEB - Single

	© 2008 - 2021 Terms of Use Privacy Notice Contact
E GISAID	
	You are logged in as Thomas Denecker - logout
	100 are logged in as Thomas Denecker - Eggovi
Registered Users	EpiFlu™ EpiCoV™ My profile
EpiCoV™ J Se	arch 📑 Downloads 🗿 Upload
Single Upload	
Single Opioau	
	netic sequence and metadata, available clinical and epidemiological data, geographical as well as species-specific viewed by a curator prior to release. An email confirmation will be issued upon release.
Virus detail	
Virus name*	
	hCoV-19/Country/Identifier/2021
Accession ID	
Туре	betacoronavirus
Passage details/history*	
	Example: Original, Vero
Sample information	
Collection date*	<u></u>
	Example: 2021-03-27, 2021-03 (collection in March, specific day unknown), 2021 (collection in 2021, month and day unknown)
Location*	Continent / Country or Territory / Region
Additional location	
information	Travel history; Residence; Cruise ship;
Host*	Human, Environment, Canis lupus ✓
Additional host information	
GEORGE CONTRACTOR	Example: Underlying health conditions; other host relevant characteristics
Outbreak Detail	Example: Date, Place, Family cluster
Sampling strategy	Baseline surveillance; Active surveillance; Clinical trial;
Gender*	Male, Female, or unknown
Patient age*	interest Contact of Co
r ddeire dge	Example: 65, 7 months, or unknown
Patient status*	Hospitalized, Released, Live, Deci ▼
Specimen source	Sewage, Sputum, Alveolar lavage fluid, Oropharyngeal swab, Mid-Turbinate swab, Nasopharyngeal swab, Blood, Tracheal swab, Urine, Stool, Clot 🔻
Last vaccinated	
	provide details if applicable
Treatment	
	Example: Include drug name, dosage
Sequencing technology*	Example: Illumina Miseq, Sanger, Nanopore MinION, Ion Torrent, etc.
Assembly method	Example: Intrinsia Prisety, Janyer, Nariopore Prinzow, 1011 Torreity, etc.
	Example: CLC Genomics Workbench 12, Geneious 10.2.4, SPAdes/MEGAHIT v1.2.9, UGENE v. 33, etc.
Coverage	
	Example: 70x, 1,000x, 10,000x (average)
Institute information	
Originating lab*	
	Where the clinical specimen or virus isolate was first obtained

Web - Batch upload

CISAD					D 2008 - 2021 Terms of Use	Privacy Notice Contact
GISAIL				THE WAR		
	_	_			You are logged in as He	lene Chiapello - logout
Registered Users	EpiFlu™ EpiCe	oV™ My profile				
EpiCoV™ 🤚 S	earch 📑 Dow	nloads 🎒 Upload				
GISAID hCoV-19 Bato	h Upload					
	geographical	ic sequence as sing as well as species- lation will be issue	specific data as XLS	etadata, available cl or CSV. Data will be	inical and epidemiological reviewed by a curator price	data, or to release. An
Metadata as Excel or CSV*						
	max size: 5M	Choisir le fichier auc	un fichier sél.			
Sequences as FASTA*						
	max size: 32M	Choisir le fichier au	cun fichier sél.			
Confirmation options			D FRAMESHIFTS in this	submission for reconfirma	tion of affected sequences	0
Report	Upload MLS/CS	V and FASTA.				
Download Instruction	s and Template				Contact Curator	Verify and Submit
Important note: In the GI the Database contains dat be bound by the	SAID EpFlu ^{III} Detable relating to non-influ- terms of the GISAID	se Access Agreement, yo enza viruses, the viewing Epiflu ¹¹ Database Access	u have accepted certain ter and use of these data is si Agreement in respect of s	rms and conditions for view ubject to the same terms ar uch data in the same mann	ing and using data regarding influe id conditions, and by viewing or usi er as if they were data relating to in	nza viruses. To the extent ng such data you agree to vifuenza viruses.

GISAID CLI2

Version 2 Command Line Interface (CLI) for batch uploading

```
usage: cli2 upload [-h] [--database {EpiCoV,EpiFlu,EpiRSV}] [--token TOKEN] --metadata METADATA --fasta FASTA
                    [--frameshift {catch all,catch novel,catch none}] [--failed FAILED] [--proxy PROXY] [--debug] [--log LOG]
Perform upload of sequences and metadata to GISAID's curation zone.
optional arguments:
-h, --help
                      show this help message and exit
--database {EpiCoV, EpiFlu, EpiRSV}
                      Target GISAID database. (default: EpiCoV)
                      Authentication token. (default: ./gisaid.authtoken)
--token TOKEN
                      The csv-formatted metadata file. (default: None)
--metadata METADATA
                      The fasta-formatted nucleotide sequences file. (default: None)
-- fasta FASTA
-- frameshift {catch all, catch novel, catch none}
                        'catch none': catch none of the frameshifts and release immediately; 'catch all': catch all frameshifts and require email
                        confirmation; 'catch novel': catch novel frameshifts and require email confirmation. (default: catch_all)
                      Name of CSV output to contain failed records. (default: ./failed.out)
-- failed FAILED
--proxy PROXY
                      Proxy-configuration for HTTPS-Request in the form: http(s)://username:password@proxy:port. (default: None)
--debug
                      Switch off debugging information (dev purposes only). (default: True)
                      All output logged here. (default: ./upload.log)
--log LOG
```

Les outils complémentaires

















Analysis Update (2021-11-05)



Full genome tree derived from all outbreak sequences



Timecourse of clade distribution in collected sequences



Timecourse of variant distribution in all submitted sequences



Timecourse of Delta
variant sublineage
distribution



Percentage of Delta variant sublineages in collected sequences



Regional clade distribution of new sequences



Regional distribution of variants in new sequences



Regional distribution of variants in collected sequences



Distribution of collection dates of new sequences



Breakdown of new sequences by clade, then by territory



Receptor binding surveillance for complete genomes (page 1)



Receptor binding surveillance for complete genomes (page 2)



Receptor binding surveillance for complete genomes (page 3)



Receptor binding surveillance for complete genomes (page 4)



Common primer check for high quality genomes



Full genome tree of hCoV-19-related precursors



Clade evolution in the first year



Data brokering à l'IFB

Pourquoi le développer à l'IFB

Constat

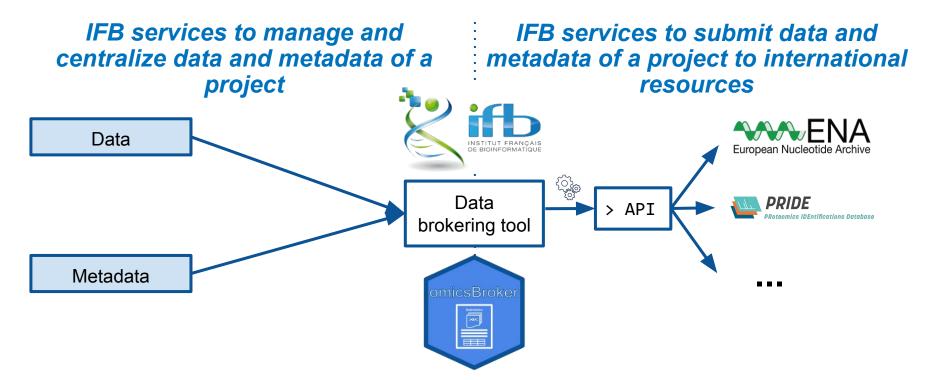
- Les soumissions sont souvent complexes et difficiles à réaliser par les équipes expérimentales.
- Les métadonnées sont souvent mal comprises, ce qui entraîne des soumissions incomplètes, redondantes et incohérentes.

L'ENA a demandé à l'IFB de devenir le data broker français

Idée principale : offrir un service national de data brokering à IFB pour **simplifier** et **rationaliser** les échanges de données entre les ressources internationales et le nœud Elixir français IFB.

3 types d'activités : le développement d'outils, la formation et le support aux utilisateurs.

Data Brokering service developed by IFB



The omicsBroker tool



omicsBroker is a tool to easily annotate and submit omics data to international repositories

Prototype disponible (soumission dans la zone de test de l'ENA)

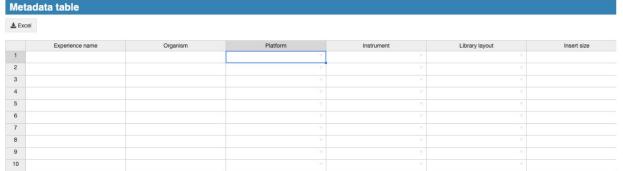
- Développé en Django
- Disponible en Docker

Futurs développements

- Gestionnaire de soumission,
- API,

- ...

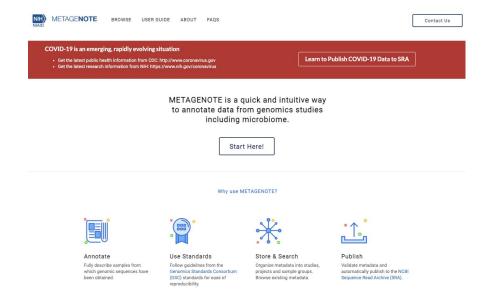
Exemple du prototype



Platform Definition Platform name. Permitted values: https://ena-docs.readthedocs.lo/en/latest/submit/reads/webin-cil.html#permitted-values-for-platform Value Ls454; ILLUMINA; PAGBIO_SMRT; ION_TORRENT; CAPILLARY; OXFORD_NANOPORE; DNBSEQ Harmonized Name	Definition Platform name. Permitted values : https://ena-docs.readthedocs.io/en/latest/submit/reads/webin-cil.html#permitted-values-for-platform Value LS454 ; ILLUMINA ; PACBIO_SMRT ; ION_TORRENT ; CAPILLARY ; OXFORD_NANOPORE ; DNBSEQ	Search	
Platform name. Permitted values : https://ena-docs.readthedocs.lo/en/latest/submit/reads/webin- cili.html#permitted-values-for-platform Value LS454 ; ILLUMINA ; PACBIO_SMRT ; ION_TORRENT ; CAPILLARY ; OXFORD_NANOPORE ; DNBSEQ	Platform name. Permitted values : https://ena-docs.readthedocs.lo/en/latest/submit/reads/webin- cil.html#permitted-values-for-platform Value LS454; ILLUMINA; PACBIO_SMRT; ION_TORRENT; CAPILLARY; OXFORD_NANOPORE; DNBSEQ Harmonized Name	Platform	
cil.html#permitted-values-for-platform Value LS454; ILLUMINA; PACBIO_SMRT; ION_TORRENT; CAPILLARY; OXFORD_NANOPORE; DNBSEQ	Cil.html#permitted-values-for-platform Value LS454; ILLUMINA; PACBIO_SMRT; ION_TORRENT; CAPILLARY; OXFORD_NANOPORE; DNBSEQ Harmonized Name	Definition	
LS454; ILLUMINA; PACBIO_SMRT; ION_TORRENT; CAPILLARY; OXFORD_NANOPORE; DNBSEQ	LS454; ILLUMINA; PACBIO_SMRT; ION_TORRENT; CAPILLARY; OXFORD_NANOPORE; DNBSEQ Harmonized Name		1/latest/submit/reads/webin-
	Harmonized Name	Value	
Harmonized Name		LS454; ILLUMINA; PACBIO_SMRT; ION_TORRENT; CAPILLARY; C	OXFORD_NANOPORE; DNBSEQ
	PLATFORM		

Des outils de data brokering déjà disponibles





https://www.gfbio.org/

https://metagenote.niaid.nih.gov/